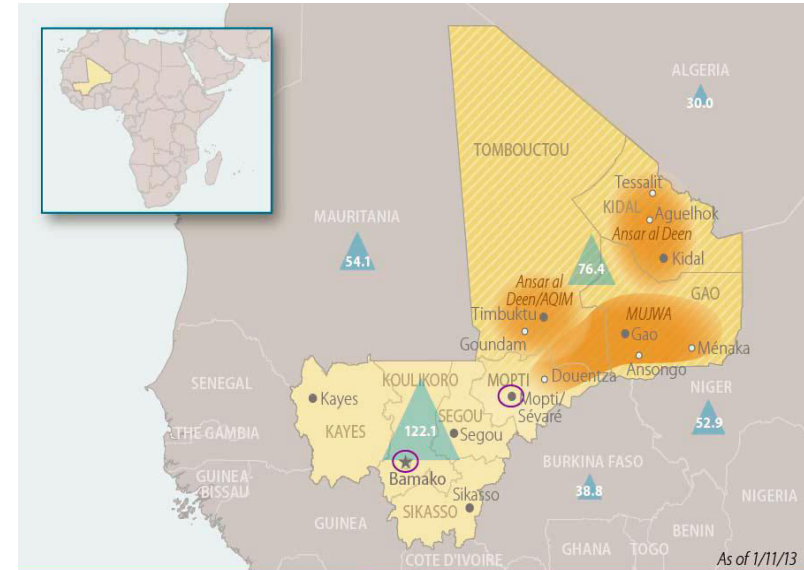


# Die Konflikte in Mali: Geschichte und Geographie

- **1959** friedl. Unabhängigkeit von Frankreich.
- **1968** Militärputsch gegen Präs. Keita=> Moussa Traoré
- **1991** Militärputsch bringt Amadou Toumani Touré (ATT) an die Macht: demokr. Wahlen Präs. Alpha Oumar Konaré
- **2002/2007** ATT wird (wieder) gewählt.
- **März 2012:** ATT Konsensus-System bricht zusammen.



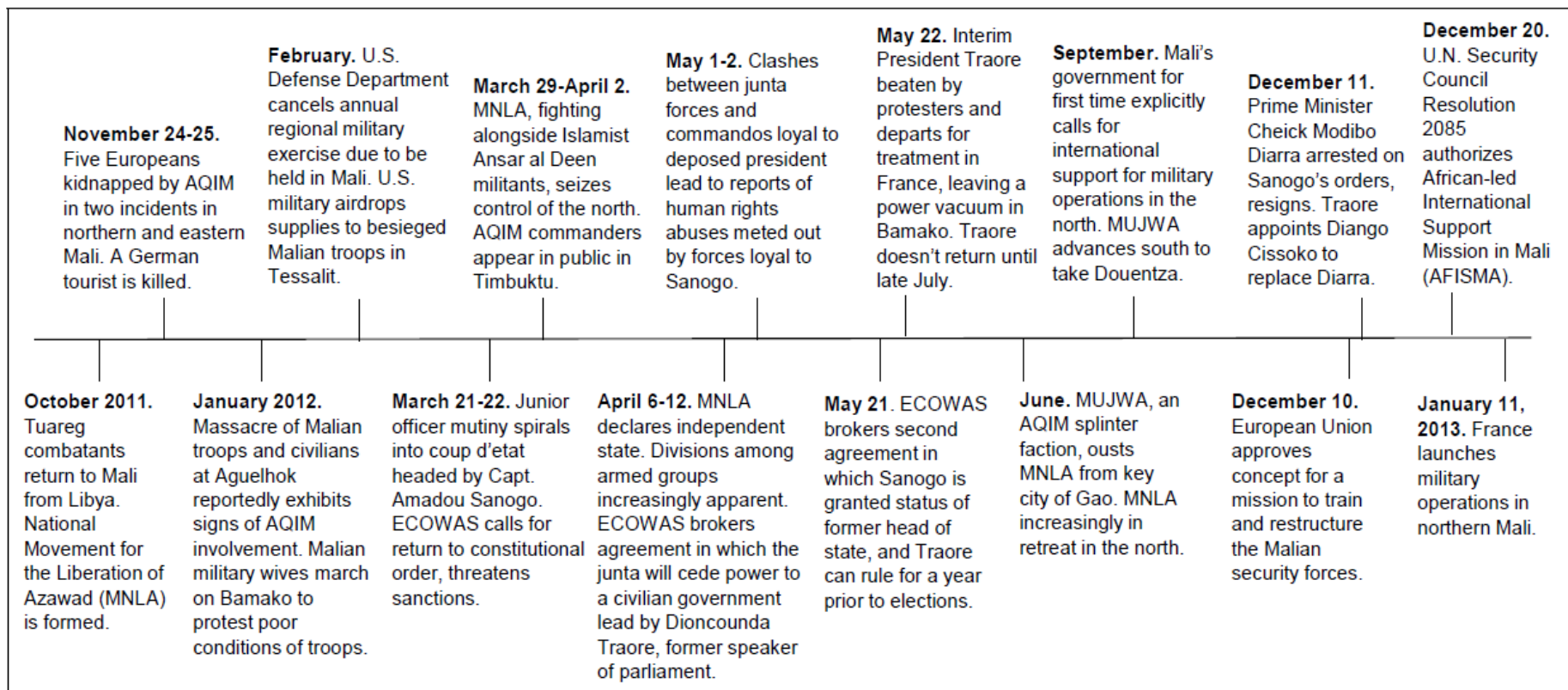
**MALI AT A GLANCE**

Population: 14.5 million (2011 est.)  
 Religions: Muslim 90%, indigenous beliefs 9%, Christian 1%  
 Ethnic Groups: Mande 50%, Peul/Fulbe 17%, Voltaic 12%, Songhai 6%, Tuareg and Moor (Arab) 10%, other 5%  
 Languages: French (official), Bambara, other local languages  
 Median Age: 16.3 years (2011 est.)  
 Under-5 Mortality Rate: 178 per 1,000 live births (2010)  
 Life Expectancy: 53 years  
 Literacy Rate (adult total): 26% (2006)  
 Urban Population (% of total): 33% (2010)  
 Major Exports: cotton, gold, livestock  
 Major Imports: petroleum, machinery and equipment, construction materials, foodstuffs, textiles  
 Main Trading Partners: China, Senegal, France, Côte d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Thailand, Burkina Faso, South Korea, Morocco  
 Sources: CIA World Factbook and World Bank Development Indicators

Map created by CRS using Esri basemaps, Google Earth city coordinates, and news reports.

# Sachstand: Konfliktentwicklung 2012-2013

Figure 2. Mali: Timeline of Selected Recent Events



Sources: News accounts, multilateral organization reports, CRS interviews.

Note: Further analysis of recent events is available from CRS on request.

# Konfliktakteure

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**Mali**

**Internationale Gemeinschaft**



# MALI

- National capital
- Regional capital
- Town, village
- Major airport
- International boundary
- Regional boundary
- Main road
- Other road
- Track
- Railroad

0 100 200 300 km  
0 100 200 mi



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

(Ecowas) sollen die malischen Truppen ebenfalls unterstützen.

Ecowed-Mitglieder    Französische Militärpräsenz    Kämpfe/Luftangriffe

